

ABSTRACT

A resonant optical modulator comprises a transmission fiber-optic waveguide, a
circumferential-mode optical resonator transverse-coupled thereto, a modulator optical
component transverse-coupled to the circumferential-mode resonator, and a modulator control
component. A control signal applied to the modulator optical component through the modulator
control component alters the round-trip optical loss of the circumferential-mode resonator,
thereby altering the transmission of a resonant optical signal through the transmission fiber-optic
waveguide. The modulator optical element may comprise an open waveguide or a closed
waveguide (i.e., resonator). The resonator round-trip optical loss may be altered by altering the
optical absorption/scattering of the modulator optical component, by altering the amount of
optical power transfer between the resonator and the modulator optical component, or by altering
an optical resonance frequency of a resonant modulator optical component.